



PARA Rules, Procedures and Qualifying Criteria

(updated January 2022)

Welcome to PARA

Ski racing around the world is governed by the *Federation International de Ski (FIS)* with each country having its own national governing body which in the United States is the *US Ski and Snowboard (US Ski & Snowboard)*. Within US Ski & Snowboard there are Regional and State organizations like the *Pennsylvania Alpine Racing Association (PARA)*. The State organizations serve as administrative arms of the National Association and are responsible for organizing races with the State and implementing rules set by US Ski & Snowboard in accordance with FIS standards.

In most cases the rules under which we hold races in Pennsylvania are no different than the rules used by World Cup racers. There are specific exceptions made for lower level races and some that are unique to US Ski & Snowboard but by and large they are the same. These rules include everything from how many and at what distance gates are set to timing and scoring requirements as well as numerous procedural and operational requirements. PARA does not set rules other than those related to its qualifying procedures and administrative processes. Age classification and equipment rules, for example, are usually set by FIS and later adopted by US Ski & Snowboard. Once adopted by US Ski & Snowboard all states must operate by the same rules. These [rules](#) may be viewed at usskiandsnowboard.org. ***In order to race, athletes must join US Ski & Snowboard and their State organization, which should be done by Oct. 15 to avoid substantial late fees.***

PARA is responsible for scheduling and conducting races within the state to select and qualify our best racers to attend Regional Championship events at the end of the season. PARA administers four state championships (formerly called Derbies); the U12 State Championships for racers aged 10 and 11, the U14 State Championships for racers aged 12 and 13, the U16 State-Wide Series for racers aged 14 and 15, and the PA Cup Series for U18 and U21 racers. Eligibility to the State Championships are earned by competing in the racer's PARA region's qualifying races. The State Championships, U16 State-Wide Series, and the PA Cups are the stepping stones to eligibility for State Teams who proceed to Eastern US Ski & Snowboard regional competitions and development camps.

PARA also provides coaching support to selected regional events at no additional cost to state team members. PARA is also responsible for training and testing officials under US Ski & Snowboard guidelines. Testing is standardized across the country and advancement standards are uniform as well. Coaches are licensed and certified by US Ski & Snowboard and may reach higher levels of certification through continued training and experience.



PARA is governed by a Board of Directors. The Board is comprised of at least one member from each member club. Directors are selected by their respective Clubs. The Board meets at least annually to discuss operations during the preceding year and to address changes and issues that may be encountered during the next season. It is at this meeting where the schedule for the next season is developed and discussed between member clubs. The schedule is not final until the fall when US Ski & Snowboard receives confirmed contracts from clubs for each race. The schedule is usually not final until November of each season. The races will be posted on the PARA website as they are confirmed.

RACES IN PARA ARE ONLY POSSIBLE WITH THE COOPERATION OF MANY VOLUNTEERS WHO PERFORM THE VARIOUS JOBS NECESSARY TO SUCCESSFULLY CONDUCT A RACE. While several of the jobs performed during a race require specific license and certification requirements many do not and require only that you volunteer your time and perform your assigned duties. **THERE ARE NO PAID WORKERS AT RACES.** One important position that always needs to be filled is that of Gate Judges who stand on the race hill and watch each racers progress through the gates to judge whether they have successfully completed passage.

When you join a Race Club you will be joining an organization of experienced volunteers who share your love of ski racing. They will also be able to direct you to the appropriate contacts for questions. To get the most out of the experience, get involved in club activities and volunteer for whatever you feel comfortable doing. Take advantage of all opportunities within the club to learn more about the sport and understand the process your athlete is going through. Feel free to contact your Club representatives, directors or any of the PARA Chairs listed on the website to answer your questions. Given the volunteer nature of our sport we are all involved because we love the sport and we will be happy and anxious to help you in any way we can.

Memberships

US Ski & Snowboard - US Ski & Snowboard is the primary governing body of alpine ski and snowboard racing in the United States. US Ski & Snowboard is composed of four geographical regions, with PARA being one of the eight divisions in the Eastern U.S. region. US Ski & Snowboard membership is required to gain entry into any US Ski & Snowboard sanctioned event. Most if not all races held in Pennsylvania are US Ski & Snowboard sanctioned events.

Upon registering in US Ski & Snowboard, membership in a state association is required, and a competitor may only belong to one state association. A racer shall race for the state and US Ski & Snowboard region in which he/she resides or in which he/she is attending school and/or training on a long-term basis. The choice of which state association to belong, must be made at the start of the season and should be based on where the racer spends the greatest part of his/her ski season. The US Ski & Snowboard membership year begins on July 1 and finishes on June 30 of the following year.



PARA – Registration for PARA is selected at the time when a member registers with US Ski & Snowboard. A member will also select his/her club association. US Ski & Snowboard provides a monthly file of all registrations to PARA as well as immediately updating a member’s status to the US Ski & Snowboard website. A member’s club association determines the region (Northeast, East, Central, and West) within PARA that a racer shall compete. Racers who have no club association or desire an exception to the regional assignment must communicate to the PARA membership chair as to their desired region at the time of their US Ski & Snowboard registration.

PARA membership is required to gain entry into PARA State Championship events. Only PARA members in good standing will be awarded an invitation, based on qualifying race results, to participate in these events.

PARA records are protected to maintain the privacy of membership data regardless of any request.

CLUBS – US Ski & Snowboard administers the requirements and process by which club licensing is granted. A Club license requires an annual renewal. Additionally, PARA club membership is defined as a 1) US Ski & Snowboard registered club, 2) comprised of PARA members, and 3) payment of \$25 dues by each October 15th. A club can be removed for cause with 30 days’ notice.

FIS – FIS registration is required to gain entry into FIS level races and certain post season U18 and U21 championship events that are classified as FIS level races. Please consult your clubs program director, coach or the PARA U18-U21 Age Chair for more information and to determine if this level of competition is appropriate for you. Athletes must obtain their FIS registration before January 15th to be eligible to attend the Eastern FIS races and FIS post season events.

PARA Races

Each PARA region is responsible to coordinate and establish a calendar of races to be held within the region to promote a competitive environment for the development of experienced and competent racers. Certain races are designated as “Qualifiers” by each Region with the results used to earn advancement by each region’s members to state championship events.

ROC FEES: A Race Organizing Committee is responsible for paying a \$100 per calendar day race fee for non-State events for U16, U14, and U12 races, payable to the PARA Treasurer on or before December 15th. The Race Organizing Committee of the U16 State Championships, U14 State Championships, U12 State Championships, and all PA Cup Series Races, is responsible for paying a \$9 head tax per racer per day to the PARA Treasurer on or before April 15th. The race secretary of each race shall send official race results to US SKI & SNOWBOARD, the PARA AO Chair, the appropriate PARA Age Chair, and the appropriate PARA Regional Chair.



MANDATORY VOLUNTEER REQUIREMENTS:

ROC's are encouraged to utilize the process and rosters of the volunteer gatekeeping program.

- **PA Cups:** A Race Organizing Committee may solicit in advance for staffing help from other clubs. The ROC may not fine or disqualify a racer if a parent/worker is not available or does not volunteer. Staffing assignments lists will be posted three days prior to an event.
- **For all other events:** Fines and Disqualification may not be levied by a Race Organizing Committee for lack of a parent-worker that is not present for an athlete.

LATE ENTRIES:

Late Entries must be accepted at any regional qualifying event. If the registrant misses the race registration period deadline, the registrant is responsible for paying the race fee plus a late fee at a maximum of 150% of the original race fee amount.

PARA Statewide Event BID PROCESS

- **PA Cups and U16 State-Wide Series:**

PA Cup assignments (Race #1 and #2 SL only) for Western and Central sites will be based on Western having the first right of refusal to host, up to a limit of 3 years in a row.

An interested venue which can host the designated dates must contact the Executive committee by March 31 of the prior season. Selection, by voting in the case of competing bids for a designated date, occurs at the Spring meeting by the PARA Board of Directors. The Executive Committee must inform the PARA Board of bids under consideration for the Spring Meeting.

- **State Championships:**

The U12 and U14 State Championships, and the U16 State Finals bid deadline is two years in advance to permit a new host to assemble the infrastructure needed for the event and to observe the prior host's event and activities. The bid is awarded for two consecutive years.

- **U12 and U14 Regional Qualifying races:**

Qualifying races are self-determined by each region. Proposals should be prepared in consultation with the race organizing committee from the host mountain and submitted through a host mountain's PARA Director at the Spring Meeting during regional breakouts.



PARA State Championship

Championship Quotas:

The PARA Membership Chair calculates the Championship Quotas based on US Ski & Snowboard/PARA memberships paid by the PARA Membership Cutoff Date of January 31st. The quota is based on a percentage of the total number of competitor memberships by Age Category, Gender, and PARA Regional affiliation. This calculation determines the Regional Championship Quotas.

Qualification Procedures:

Eligible competitors can qualify for PARA State Championship events by entering designated qualifier races held within the State Region that the athlete is affiliated with. Each region has different but similar qualifying procedures, as described below. The quantity of invitations awarded by each region, to participate in the state championship events, will be based on quotas established and determined by the PARA Quota Chair. Quotas will be based on pro rata share of age, gender and region.

Racers must be a member of PARA to be eligible for any post season race invitation or award. If a racer qualifies to compete in a PARA State Championship event, based on race results and/or regional qualifying procedures, but is not a member of PARA before the PARA Membership Cutoff Date; the racer may join PARA by paying a \$100 penalty plus the regular membership dues and late fee, thereby earning eligibility.

All U10 racers and younger are ineligible for the U12 derby, effective with the 2010-11 season.

All U18 and U21 racers are eligible to enter any or all of the PA Cup Championship races, including Finals. There are no qualifying procedures or restrictions to participate at Finals, other than US SKI & SNOWBOARD membership and field size limits imposed by the event organizers. However, to be eligible for State Team honors, awards and quota spots to attend US SKI & SNOWBOARD Eastern post-season events, a racer must be a member of PARA.

PA Cup participation - All U16s with Head Coach's approval are permitted to race in PA Cup races 1-5. The racer will not be able to accumulate PA Cup points. Each PA Cup race venue may limit the number of U16 athlete participants so that a manageable field size may be maintained. Criteria may be a number limit or an athlete qualification: e.g. 2nd year U16 or 1st year that was prior season U14 State Team member. Criteria must be listed in the race announcement or on the online race registration.

Central – The Central PARA Region Chair will compile the results from the qualifier races held in the region. For the U12 and U14 Derby, qualifying will use 1 more than half of all qualified runs or 6 best results with 2 complete races. New World Cup Points will be used for scoring derby qualification results.



Eastern - Qualification to the U12 and U14 Championship events will be based on the ranking of each athlete’s TOTAL New World Cup Points (see scale below) earned as a result of ALL RACE RUNS contested in the region(s). Runs resulting in a ‘Did Not Finish’ (DNF), ‘Disqualified’ (DSQ), or ‘Did Not Start’ (DNS) will be valued as a 0 for scoring purposes. The respective regional chairperson (or his/her designee) will compile the results from the qualifier races held within the respective region for posting on the PARA website.

Northeastern - Qualification to the U12 and U14 Championship events will be based on the ranking of each athlete’s TOTAL New World Cup Points (see scale below) earned as a result of ALL RACE RUNS contested in the region(s). Runs resulting in a ‘Did Not Finish’ (DNF), ‘Disqualified’ (DSQ), or ‘Did Not Start’ (DNS) will be valued as a 0 for scoring purposes. The respective regional chairperson (or his/her designee) will compile the results from the qualifier races held within the respective region for posting on the PARA website.

Place	Points	Place	Points	Place	Points
1st	100	11th	24	21st	10
2nd	80	12th	22	22nd	9
3rd	60	13th	20	23rd	8
4th	50	14th	18	24th	7
5th	45	15th	16	25th	6
6th	40	16th	15	26th	5
7th	36	17th	14	27th	4
8th	32	18th	13	28th	3
9th	29	19th	12	29th	2
10th	26	20th	11	30th	1

Western – Qualification to PARA State Championship events will be based on Place Points earned in the racer’s best of one less than half of the individual runs held from regional qualifier races. Non-results (e.g. DNS, DNF, DSQ, or NPS) will result in a Place Point value of 50, if the region’s population for the age and gender group is less than or equal to 40 at the time of the first regional



qualifier. Otherwise, the non-result Place Point value will be 100. Tie breaks follow the "Inside / Out Method". If the tie is not broken using the "Inside / Out Method", then tie breaks follow the "Outside / In Method". The Western PARA Region Chair will compile the results from the qualifier races held in the region.

Selection Procedures for PARA State Championship Events

The PARA Regional Chairs compile the results from their regional qualifying races and calculate the final standings for all age and gender groups based on the race finish requirements. Using the Regional Championship Quotas, as established by the PARA Membership Chair, the Regional Chair identifies the athletes in each age and gender group, who are eligible to advance to the PARA State Championship events. The Regional Chairs prepare their region's list of eligible competitors for each championship event, by confirming membership status and then contacting each eligible athlete about their ability and interest to attend. The Regional Chair determines when a vacancy is offered to a next-in-line eligible candidate. The lists are forwarded to the applicable PARA Age Chair and Derby Chair along with any requests for discretionary quota slots. Discretionary slots may be requested by an athlete's coach due to extenuating circumstances that affected an athlete from otherwise earning a position.

The PARA Age Chair makes discretionary quota selections based on their best judgment after review and evaluation of all requests submitted prior to the entry deadline. Competitor lists from each are compiled by the PARA Age Chair and Derby Chair to determine the final list of competitors for each event. Official invitations and event information packets are posted for access by each competitor by the event organizing committee.

PARA U18/U21 State Championships

The PA Cup Championship will use the finish results from all races in the series, including Finals, to determine the PA Cup Champion, PARA U18 and U21 State Team and for award of post season invitations. The PA Cup Championship Series is a total of eight (8) races that includes five (5) preliminary races (2 GS and 3 SL) and conclude with three (3) races (2 GS and 1 SL) at the Finals.

Each race will be scored based on US Ski & Snowboard official procedures. Rankings will be based on the finish results of all races in the series with New World Cup Points awarded based on order of finish in each race. Tie breaks follow the "Inside / Out Method". Weather and unavoidable circumstances may reduce the total number of possible races or the mix of disciplines for use in determining the final rankings.

Two awards per gender would be given for two PA Cup Champions - a U18 and an overall (U18 and U21 combined). The trophies for each Champion, U18 and Overall, will be identical.



PARA U16 State-Wide Series and Finals

The U16 State-Wide Series is a total of seven (7) races that includes four (4) preliminary races (2 GS and 2 SL) and conclude with three (3) races (1 SG, 1 GS and 1 SL) at the Finals.

Each race will be scored based on US Ski & Snowboard official procedures. Rankings will be based on the finish results of all races in the series with New World Cup Points awarded based on order of finish in each race. Tie breaks follow the "Inside / Out Method". Weather and unavoidable circumstances may reduce the total number of possible races or the mix of disciplines for use in determining the final rankings.

PARA U14 State Championships

The total number of athletes invited to the U14 Derby would be 40% percent of the PARA membership in the U14 age class, with a minimum of 70 athletes and a maximum 85 athletes. In addition, there are up to 5 discretionary berths available. The discretionary berths are limited to athletes experiencing extenuating circumstances. The percentage may be lowered to accommodate the field size.

The U14 State Championship will consist of 3 runs of slalom and 3 runs of GS, and an optional SG skills day. New World Cup points would be assigned for each run and State Team and post-season event selection would be based on total New World Cup Points from the six runs. Discipline awards will also be given for slalom and GS champions based on total New World Cup Points from all three runs of each discipline. Tie breaks follow the "Inside / Out Method".

Start orders will rotate within the sub- seed groups in such fashion – run1 A,B,C; run2 B,C,A; run3 C,A,B etc. and random within the sub-seed

Weather and unavoidable circumstances may reduce the total number or mix of possible runs for use in determining the final rankings.

The U14 State Championships will use finish results from all runs held during the championship event to determine the PARA U14 State Champion, PARA U14 State Team and for award of post season invitations.

PARA U12 State Championships

The total number of athletes invited to the U12 Derby would be 40% percent of the PARA membership in the U12 age class, with a minimum of 70 athletes and a maximum 85 athletes. In addition, there are



up to 5 discretionary berths available. The discretionary berths are limited to athletes experiencing extenuating circumstances. The percentage may be lowered to accommodate the field size.

The U12 State Championship will be used to select athletes to fill quota slots for award of post season invitations and select athletes for the State Team. It would consist of 3 runs of slalom and 3 runs of GS. New World Cup points would be assigned for each run and State Team & post-season event selection would be based on total New World Cup Points from the six runs. Discipline awards would also be given for slalom and GS champions based on total New World Cup Points from all three runs of each discipline. Tie breaks follow the "Inside / Out Method". Eligibility for the derby is limited to U12 racers.

Start orders will rotate within the sub- seed groups in such fashion – run1 A,B,C; run2 B,C,A; run3 C,A,B etc. and random within the sub-seed

Weather and unavoidable circumstances may reduce the total number or mix of possible runs for use in determining the final rankings.

The U12 State Championships will use finish results from all runs held during the championship event to determine the PARA U12 State Champion, PARA U12 State Team and for award of post season invitations.

Tie-Breaker Procedure ("Inside / Out Method")

In the event of a tie, when tabulating the final championship results, the following procedure will be used. For the competitors in question, the worst race/run result will be dropped, and the point total recalculated for comparison. The competitor with the highest total remaining points will be awarded the higher place finish. If a tie still exists, additional runs will be dropped, and the point total recalculated until the tie is broken.

Selection Procedures for US Ski & Snowboard Eastern Region Invitational Projects, Series and Post Season Events.

US Ski & Snowboard Eastern Region Invitational Projects (pre-season or in-season)

US Ski & Snowboard Eastern has identified State/Affiliation quotas for these Invitational Projects. PARA athletes are selected objectively based on results from past season or current season PA State Championships. In some cases, there may be more boys than girls or more girls than boys selected to attend.



PARA will strive to select athletes for participation in these projects who have shown a high quality of performance and work ethic combined with mental and physical preparedness.

In the case of athletes that were out for injuries or current hard charging athletes, the PARA Selection Committee (PARA Age Group Chair, the PARA ACC/ECC representative and the PARA President) may jointly approve subjective selections up to 2 athletes per project after nominations are considered. The nomination must be communicated to the Age Group Chair in writing and come from the athlete's PARA program head coach or the nomination can originate from the PARA Selection Committee. The PARA Selection Committee may choose not to fill all quota spots at US Ski & Snowboard Eastern Projects.

FIS and Development:

PARA does have Development (DEVO) opportunities available at a limited number of races throughout the season in Vermont, Maine, and New Hampshire. Athletes looking to develop or improve on an FIS point profile may be able to attend some of these events.

Athletes desiring to attend these events should first contact the head coach for their home program, who will then contact the U18-U21 Chair.

Intent to compete in these events MUST be made 30+ days in advance of the event. There are no guarantees that you will be entered. Entry is based on US SKI & SNOWBOARD/FIS points.

This is a US SKI & SNOWBOARD/FIS sanctioned event; therefore, all athletes must have a FIS registration number. FIS equipment regulations apply for all events.

US Ski & Snowboard Eastern Region Post Season Events

The exact number of competitors invited to attend US Ski & Snowboard Development Projects, Championship, Series, and Post Season Events is determined by state quotas established by the US SKI & SNOWBOARD Eastern Region Office. The PARA Age Chairs will be notified by the US Ski & Snowboard Eastern Region Office of the state quota allocations, entry procedures and entry deadline prior to each of the PARA State Championship events. A racer's attendance is subject to US Ski & Snowboard approval.

Athletes must come to the PARA State Championship prepared to commit to a post season event if an invitation is extended to them. The invitations will be made after the awards ceremony held at the conclusion of the final day of competition. Invitations must be accepted or rejected at that time. Racers may be required to pre-pay the entry fee for the event at the time of acceptance; this entry fee is not refundable.



U18 and U21 Athletes

Using the final rankings, teams will be selected to compete in the Eastern US SKI & SNOWBOARD Finals, and the Eastern High School Championships. These events may include SG training, SG and/or a SC race, which includes a DH component.

PARA U18/U21 Post-season Speed Eligibility Criteria:

An athlete's participation in speed events (SG and DH) is at the discretion of the PARA coach representing the team at the event. Furthermore, the athlete must meet one of the following criteria to be considered eligible to participate in any post season speed event:

- (1) The athlete directly qualified for the post season event based on their performance in the PA Cup Series (i.e. was not an alternate selection);
- (2) Female athletes must have less than or equal to 175 GS points and male athletes must have less than or equal to 150 GS points (based on the latest US SKI & SNOWBOARD Points List issued prior to the event), or
- (3) The athlete must have less than or equal to 250 SG or DH points (based on the latest US SKI & SNOWBOARD Points List issued prior to the event).

Athletes who do not meet one or more of the speed eligibility requirements may only participate in the technical events (SL and GS).

Eastern US Ski & Snowboard Finals:

The Eastern US Ski & Snowboard Finals will be posted on the Eastern Region website. The PARA's quotas will be posted on the Eastern Region website around December 1st. PARA assigns coaches to attend this event to represent the team and provides technical support.

This event includes SG training, and SG and GS races. SG skis are required for SG training and the SG race. SG is a speed event and an athlete must meet PARA eligibility requirements to participate in speed events. (Please refer to the PARA speed event eligibility requirements above.).

This event is a US SKI & SNOWBOARD sanctioned event and does not require a FIS registration number.

Athletes in Grade 9 – 12: High School Championship Event

This event is open to all students in grades 9-12. This two (2) day event will consist of a SL and GS race. Public, private and home-schooled high school students who reside in Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia and DC are eligible to participate. New Jersey and New York high school students, who do not have a high school team and who are in good standing as a PARA member, may be eligible for this event. This event is also open to U16 athletes who are High School students.



PARA has been able to field two teams, a PARA Team and a Composite Team with athletes from NJ, DE, MD, VA, and DC. Participants must be High School students (grades 9 thru 12). PARA assigns coaches to attend this event to represent the team and provide technical support.

This is a US Ski & Snowboard sanctioned event. If a racer is selected to attend one of the other post season championship events, the racer is eligible to participate in this event, also.

U16 Athletes

U16 Eastern Championships:

Using the final rankings from the U16 State-Wide Series the PARA quota (determined by US Ski & Snowboard Eastern Region around December 1st) will be selected to compete in the U16 Eastern Championships.

The U16 Eastern Finals:

Using the final rankings from the U16 State-Wide Series, the PARA quota (determined by US Ski & Snowboard Eastern Region around December 1st) will be selected to compete. This scored event usually consists of a SG, GS, and SL with a mandatory SG training day held prior to the SG race.

U14 Athletes

Using the final rankings, teams will be selected to compete in the U14 Eastern Championships for the current year.

The U14 Eastern Championships

Using the final rankings from the U14 State Championships the PARA quota (determined by US Ski & Snowboard Eastern Region around December 1st) will be selected to compete in the U14 Eastern Championships. This non-scored event will consist of a GS, SL, and SG.

Francis Piche Invitational –

Using the final rankings from the U14 State Championships, the team will fill quota spots to compete at Gunstock, NH.

U12 Athletes

Francis Piche Invitational or other Eastern U12 event

Using the final rankings from the U12 State Championships, the team will fill quota spots to compete at the Francis Piche Invitational Event at Gunstock, NH or other announced Eastern U12 post season event.



PARA Awards

State Team –

The PARA State Team will be made up of the group of athletes who officially qualify, based on championship race results, to fill the state quota to US Ski & Snowboard Eastern Region Post Season Championship Events. This does not include athletes selected as an alternate to fill out the state quota allocation, should a higher ranked athlete decline an invitation.

PA Cup Champion –

Two awards per gender will be given for two PA Cup Champions - a U18 and an overall (U18 and U21 combined). The trophies for each Champion, U18 and Overall, would be identical. The PA Cup series would be open to all U18s and U21s.

Frank Sheibley Memorial – Most Dedicated Athlete Award

The Frank Sheibley Memorial Award will be presented to the U18/U21 PARA male or female athlete, as determined by the PARA Executive Board, who exhibits and/or demonstrates the qualities of character and dedication to the sport of alpine ski racing in PARA. Written nominations will be accepted for consideration by the PARA Executive Board by February 15th and the award will be presented at the closing ceremonies of the PA Cup Finals.

PARA Coach of the Year Award

Nominations for the PARA Coach of the Year award should be directed to the Coaches Chair by April 1. The award will include a \$500 towards the awardees coaching educational goals. The final selection will be made by the Executive Committee.

PARA AO of the Year Award

Nominations for the AO Coach of the Year should be directed to the AO Chair by April 1. The final recipients for AO will be submitted to the Eastern Alpine office for consideration at their annual meeting. The final selection will be made by Executive Committee.



Alpines Official's Appeals Process

Any person who has standing (See US Ski & Snowboard-ACR 645) may appeal any decision and/or the results (see US Ski & Snowboard ACR 647.1.1) of an alpine ski race sanctioned by US Ski & Snowboard and PARA. This appeal must be received within the timeframe consistent with US Ski & Snowboard -ACR 647.1.1 and 647.1.2.

Communication of the appeal request must be in writing (see US Ski & Snowboard -ACR 647.3). The appeals request may be transmitted via email, fax, or mail to any officer of the PARA executive committee, any PARA director, or the PARA Alpine Officials chairperson.

Once the PARA Alpine Officials chairperson received the request, he/she will convene the PARA Alpine Appeals Committee (see US Ski & Snowboard -ACR 647.1.4). This committee, chaired by PARA Alpine Officials chairperson, will consist of at least four (4) PARA Alpine Officials (level 3 or higher) plus the PARA Alpine Officials chairperson.

The PARA Alpine Officials chairperson in consultation with the PARA president shall choose the committee members. These members shall serve at the discretion of the PARA Alpine Officials chairperson.

In the case of an appeal request that is related with a member(s) of the Alpine Appeals Committee those member(s) will reclude themselves. If a quorum is not, then possible the PARA Alpine Officials chairperson shall choose a substitute committee member(s).

In the case of an appeal request that is related with the PARA Alpine Officials chairperson he/she will reclude themselves. The PARA president shall appoint a member of the committee to chair the appeal process and shall choose a substitute committee member(s) to serve on the committee consistent with the makeup specified elsewhere in this document.

A fee of \$50.00 and/or \$100.00 consistent with US Ski & Snowboard -ACR 644.4 is required with any appeal request. This fee will be refunded if the appeal request is upheld by the PARA Alpine Appeals Committee.

A decision by the PARA Alpines Official's committee will be made within 15 days of the receiving the written appeal request by the PARA Alpine Officials chairperson.

This decision will be deemed final by PARA. However, any person with standing may appeal the decision made by the PARA Alpines Official's committee to US Ski & Snowboard.



Code of Conduct, Camps & Trainings:

In order to insure that all athletes within PARA are in compliance with US Ski & Snowboard Code of Conduct, and that it is understood that the Code applies to any events where their activities could be perceived as representing US Ski & Snowboard the following shall be required for all activities conducted by a PARA Member Club: All athletes shall be required to sign as a condition of participation a contract stipulating that they will not be in possession of or consume any alcoholic beverage or illegal or banned drugs no matter where the activity takes place. This requirement shall apply to pre-season training and summer camps even though they may take place outside the USA.

End